

1860

Sicily and Naples were  
occupied by Garibaldi

1860

Jew-Hind.

Germany

death of Samuel Holdheim  
death of Isaac Marcus Jost.

1860

France

Jean Hauck

Alliance Israélite  
Universelle was founded

C1860

1912 Dates J-BK Germany

1788-1860

ARTHUR SCHOPENHAUER

German Philosopher

"Die Welt als Wille und Vorstellung  
" Ueber die vierfache Wurzel des  
Satzes vom zureichenden Grunde,"  
and other philosophical works  
by SCHOPENHAUER (1788-1860)

Apr. 1860  $\Rightarrow$  Oct 1861

Pony Express - Between St. Joseph, MO and Sacramento, Cal. It used horses with riders chosen for their small size. The route covered 1966 mi with stations at 10-15 mi intervals. The goal of a 10 day delivery was often met, and only 1 delivery was ever lost. It was superseded by the transcontinental telegraph.

1860

1912 Dates J-BK

(1813-1861) Stephen Arnold Douglas  
American statesman. Born in Brandon,  
Vt. He represented Illinois in both  
houses of Congress and was a member  
of the Senate from 1847 to his death. His  
re-election in 1858 was unsuccessfully  
contested by Lincoln. In 1860 the  
Democratic Convention, being divided  
on the slavery question, he was  
nominated by moderates while

John C. Buckinridge represented the  
extremists, he obtaining the largest  
popular vote next to Lincoln. When  
the South seceded he came to the support  
of Lincoln's government. "There can be no  
neutrals in this war," he said. His small  
stature and indomitable pluck  
gained him the title of "The little  
Giant."

1860

1912 Dates J-EK

Palermo was surrendered  
to Garibaldi and his army.



1860

1912 Dates J-BK

Nine hour <sup>per day</sup> movement received in  
England, but was unsuccessful  
in account of depression in  
trade.

1860

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The Total U.S. Population was  
31.4 M.

The Census Cost \$1,969,000

1860

The North had 22,000,000 inhabitants  
The South had 9,000,000